

Descriptive Text

Purpose

To describe: a person, a place, a thing,,etc

Macrostructure

1-Identification: who, what, when and where

2-Detailed description: how it looks, what it does, and what it make it special.

Language features

1-Using Simple Present Tense

2. Using action verb

3. Using adverb

4. Using special technical terms

5. Using adjective and classifiers

Example

Borobudur Temple

Borobudur is Hindu – Budhist temple. It was build in the nineth century under Sailendra dynasty of ancient Mataram kingdom. Borobudur is located in Magelang, Central Java, Indonesia.

Borobudur is well-known all over the world. Its construction is influenced by the Gupta architecture of India. The temple is constructed on a hill 46 m high and consist of eight step like stone terrace. The first five terrace are square and surrounded by walls adorned with Budhist sculpture in bas-relief. The upper three are circular. Each of them is with a circle of bell shape-stupa. The entire adifice is crowned by a large stupa at the centre at the centre of the top circle. The way to the summit extends through some 4.8 km of passage and stairways.

The design of Borobudur which symbolizes the structure of universe influences temples at Angkor, Cambodia. Borobudur temple which is rededicated as an Indonesian monument in 1983 is a valuable treasure for Indonesian people.



Generic Structure:

Identification: Borobudur Temple and not any other temple,

Description: 1st paragraph : Location, Magelang, Central Java, Indonesia. 2nd paragraph : detailed description till the end,

Language Features: present tense, third person, use of adjectives: circular, well-known, square, use of technical terms,

Procedural Text

Purpose

to help readers how to do or make something completely

About:

How to cook

How to use

How to make/do

Macrostructure

1. Goal/Aim
2. Materials/Equipments/Tools
3. Steps/Methods

Language Features

- 1-Using Simple Present Tense
- 2- Using Imperatives sentence

3- Using adverb

4- Using technical terms

Example

How to Cook Omelet

Here is the best omelet recipe. What we need and how to cook are shown you below
Ingredients:

1 egg

2, 1-tablespoon milk

3, A pinch of salt

4. A pinch of powdered pepper

5. 1-tablespoon vegetable oil

*Cooking direction:

- Crack the egg into a bowl.
- Put milk, salt, and pepper to the egg.
- Beat the egg until mixed perfectly using a whisk or fork
- Heat the pan on the stove over medium heat.
- Spread vegetable oil on the surface of the pan.
- Pour the egg on the pan and wait until the egg half cooked.
- Fold the egg into half round and flip it.
- Wait until the egg fully cooked. Flip if needed.
- Take the omelet out of the pan and put it on the plate.
- Serve omelet immediately

Argumentative Text

Purpose

To reveal the readers that something is the important case

Macrostructure

1. Thesis

2. Arguments
3. Reiteration/Conclusion

Language Features

1. Using modals
2. Using action verbs
3. Using thinking verbs
4. Using adverbs
5. Using adjective
6. Using technical terms
7. Using general and abstract noun
8. Using connectives/transition

Example

Smoking

More and more countries and cities ban smoking here and there, in public places. According to various medical studies, smoking not only causes various health problems for a person, but also for every non-smoker close by. Even though people continue debating the pros and cons of the smoking issue, the reality is that a ban is the most appropriate and logical decision in case of smoking in public areas. Although there are some arguments on both sides, here are the solid reasons why the smoking ban is a must.

First of all, smoking, even outdoors, can cause various health problems, such as bronchial infections and asthmatic attacks even in non-smokers. This point is particularly crucial for nearly one million US people who suffer from chronic sinusitis, asthma, bronchial infections, and other conditions that have something to do with breathing.

Smoking hurts our environment. That's a fact. In addition to the fact that smoking is harmful to you and your family members, it actually hurts our ecosystem with all of its inhabitants. All the plastic filters, cigarette butts, and other elements of smoked cigarettes tend to pollute waterways, soil, and beaches. The most recent lab studies prove that such toxic compounds of cigarettes as pesticide residues and nicotine are harmful to fish and microorganisms.

In addition to some apparent damage being done by smoking, it is important to mention the cost of this dubious pleasure. The point is that smoking is like a financial trap for every person addicted to nicotine. As reported by the CDC, the financial burden that smoking puts on people keeps on rising, with nearly \$193 billion spent yearly in the US.

In conclusion, it is clear from everything discussed above that smoking should be labeled illegal in all public places all over the globe. As a result, this would improve the state of health of every person or animal, and that is more than enough.