**Conditionals**

* Conditional sentences connect two things: a **condition** and a **result**. Something happens **as a result of** something else, or happens **only if a certain condition is met**.
* The condition part of the sentence is called the **if clause**, or sometimes the **conditional clause**. The result part of the sentence is known as the **result clause**, or sometimes the**main clause**.
* There are different structures for conditionals, including four types known as **zero**,**first**,**second**and**third conditionals**.

### Zero conditional

We use the zero conditional to talk about things that are generally true , whether they are scientific fact , rules, laws or personal beliefs.

* Ice melts if you heat it.
* If I drink too much coffee, I can't sleep at night.

**The structure: If Clause + Main clause (result)**

**(If + subject+ verb in simple present+ R.S) , (subject + verb in simple present +RS)**

If you **mix** hydrogen and oxygen , You **get** water

### First conditional

We use the first conditional when we talk about future situations we believe are real or possible It's talking about a time in the future and something that might happen then.

* *If I work hard, I will succeed in the exam.*
* ESS will be top of the league if they win.

**The structure: If clause ( verb in the present) , Main clause ( will + verb without to)**

**If I *finish* my work early , I *will call* you**

**Activity 01:** choose the correct answer and mention the type of conditional ( zero or one )

**1**. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ greasy food, you will become fat.  (Eat, will eat)  
  
**2**. If your sister goes to Paris, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good time.  (Has, will have)  
**3**. If I leave now, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in New York by 8:00 PM.  (will arrive / arrive)  
**4.** If he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you, will you answer the phone?  (will call, calls)

**5**. If you freeze water , it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solid. ( becomes, will become)  
  
**6.** If you don't go to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ very upset. ( Am, will be)   
**7**. . Water evaporates if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it ( boil , will boil)

**Activity 02** : put the verb between brackets in the correct form

* If people **eat** too much, they  (**get)………………** fat.
* If you **touch** a fire, you( **get) …………………** burned.
* If I **have** enough money, I**(buy)……………….** some new shoes.
* She**(be)………………** late if the train **is** delayed.
* She**( miss) …………….** the bus if she **doesn't leave** soon.
* If the sun **goes** down, it (**get)……………..** dark.