**The Participles Present & Past**

**Present Participles:**

Present participles are verb forms that end in "-ing" and are used to form continuous tenses or as adjectives.

***Form:*** Add "-ing" to the base form of the verb (e.g., walk → walking, eat → eating).

***Use:***

* In the present continuous tense: "She is writing a letter."
* As adjectives: "The barking dog woke up the neighbors."

**Past Participles:**

Past participles are verb forms used to form perfect tenses, passive voice, or as adjectives.

***Regular Past Participle Form:*** Add "-ed" to the base form of regular verbs (e.g., play → played, walk → walked).

***Irregular Past Participle Form:*** Some verbs have irregular past participle forms (e.g., eat → eaten, go → gone).

***Use:***

* In the present perfect tense: "I have finished my homework."
* In the past perfect tense: "She had eaten breakfast before she left."
* In the passive voice: "The book was written by a famous author."
* As adjectives: "The broken window needed to be repaired."

**Examples:**

1. ***Present Participle:*** "The children are playing in the park."
2. ***Past Participle (Regular):*** "She has baked a delicious cake."
3. ***Past Participle (Irregular):*** "He has driven all the way from New York."
4. ***Present Participle (as an adjective):*** "The howling wind kept me awake all night."
5. ***Past Participle (as an adjective):*** "The frozen lake was too dangerous to skate on."