المكنز
A thesaurus is a representation of keywords associated with a subject domain(s). It is also known as a tool for vocabulary control that guides indexers as well as end users to know the use of terms and helps in improving quality of search results.

التصنيف بالمكتبة
Library Classification or Classification or Book Classification or Bibliographic Classification is the process of arranging, grouping, coding, and organizing books and other library materials (e.g. serials, sound recordings, moving images, cartographic materials,

الاستخلاص
An abstracting database prepares a summary of the core content of documents to enable users to determine whether or not they need to read the entire text. An abstract is a shortened version of the original piece. They are often accessible via a subscription and will be on a particular subject, or selection of subjects.

التكشيف
An indexing service analyses the content of documents and provides a guide to the information contained in them. It will contain subject terms and headings while also describing the content and main themes.

انطولوجيا الويب الدلالي
In the domain of Semantic Web, ontologies (or vocabularies) define the concepts and relationships used to describe and represent an area of concern

الويب الدلالي

The term Semantic Web is used to refer to the technologies and standards used for structuring. and linking of data by providing a proper description of concepts, terms, and their associations. within a given knowledge domain