**Conditional Tenses:**

Conditional tenses are used to talk about situations that are dependent on other conditions. There are four main types of conditional sentences: zero, first, second, and third conditionals.

**Zero Conditional:**

***Form:*** If/when + present simple, present simple (e.g., If it rains, the ground gets wet).

***Use:***

* To express general truths or facts.
* When the result always happens if the condition is met.

**First Conditional:**

***Form:*** If + present simple, will + base form of the verb (e.g., If it rains, I will stay at home).

***Use:***

* To talk about possible future events or outcomes based on a specific condition.
* When there is a real possibility of the condition being met.

**Second Conditional:**

***Form:*** If + past simple, would + base form of the verb (e.g., If I won the lottery, I would travel the world).

***Use:***

* To talk about hypothetical or unreal situations in the present or future.
* When the condition is unlikely or impossible to be met.

**Third Conditional:**

***Form:*** If + past perfect, would have + past participle (e.g., If she had studied harder, she would have passed the exam).

***Use:***

* To talk about hypothetical or unreal situations in the past.
* When the condition and its result both refer to the past and are imagined differently.

**Example Sentences:**

1. ***Zero Conditional:*** "If you heat water to 100 degrees Celsius, it boils."
2. ***First Conditional:*** "If it stops raining, we will go for a walk."
3. ***Second Conditional:*** "If I were taller, I would reach the top shelf."
4. ***Third Conditional:*** "If she had called me earlier, I would have helped her."

Remember that the use of "if" is not obligatory in all conditional sentences. Other conjunctions like "when," "provided that," and "in case" can also be used depending on the context. Also, the order of the clauses can be reversed without changing the meaning.