**Adjectives and Pronouns**

**Adjectives:**

**1. Definition:**

Adjectives are words that describe or modify nouns or pronouns. They provide additional information about a noun's characteristics, qualities, or attributes.

**2. Types of Adjectives:**

* ***Descriptive Adjectives:*** These adjectives provide more information about a noun's qualities, appearance, or attributes.

**Examples:** happy (describing a person's emotion), blue (describing a color), tall (describing height).

* ***Demonstrative Adjectives:*** These adjectives indicate which specific noun is being referred to and include words like "this," "that," "these," and "those."

**Examples:** this book, those shoes.

* ***Possessive Adjectives:*** These adjectives show ownership or possession and include words like "my," "your," "his," "her," "its," "our," and "their."

**Examples:** my cat, their house.

* ***Quantitative Adjectives:*** These adjectives indicate the quantity or number of the noun and include words like "many," "few," "some," and "several."

**Examples:** many books, few apples.

* ***Interrogative Adjectives:*** These adjectives are used to ask questions and include words like "which," "what," and "whose."

**Examples:** which car, what movie.

**Pronouns:**

**1. Definition:**

Pronouns are words that replace nouns in sentences. They are used to avoid repetition and make sentences less cumbersome.

**2. Types of Pronouns:**

* ***Personal Pronouns:*** These pronouns replace specific people or things and can change based on the person and number (I, me, you, he, him, she, her, it, we, us, they, them).

**Examples:** She is going to the store. They will meet us there.

* ***Possessive Pronouns:*** These pronouns show ownership or possession and include words like "mine," "yours," "his," "hers," "its," "ours," and "theirs."

**Examples:** The red bike is mine. That book is hers.

* **Demonstrative Pronouns:** These pronouns indicate which specific noun is being referred to and include words like "this," "that," "these," and "those."

**Examples:** This is my car. I like those.

* ***Relative Pronouns:*** These pronouns are used to introduce relative clauses and include words like "who," "which," "that," and "whose."

**Example:** The person who called is my sister.

* ***Interrogative Pronouns:*** These pronouns are used to ask questions and include words like "who," "what," "which," "whose," and "whom."

**Examples:** What are you doing? To whom does this belong?

**Exercise:**

Identify the nouns, adjectives, and pronouns in the following sentences.

1. The **red** **car** is **fast**.
2. **She** has a **friendly dog**, and **it** loves to play.
3. **I** bought **five books** at the **store**.
4. **My cat** is sleeping on **the sofa**.
5. **Those** are **his** **shoes**.
6. **The delicious** **cake** is gone.
7. **Their new** **house** is **beautiful**.
8. What are **you** doing?

**Answers:**

1. The red (adjective) car (noun) is fast (adjective).
2. She (pronoun) has a friendly (adjective) dog (noun), and it (pronoun) loves to play.
3. I (pronoun) bought five (adjective) books (noun) at the store (noun).
4. My (adjective) cat (noun) is sleeping on the (adjective) sofa (noun).
5. Those (pronoun) are his (pronoun) shoes (noun).
6. The delicious (adjective) cake (noun) is gone.
7. Their (pronoun) new (adjective) house (noun) is beautiful (adjective).
8. What are you (pronoun) doing?