Phonology vs. Phonetics Exercise

Fill in the gaps in the following sentences.

1. When a word is written with phonetic symbols we say it is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. The sounds of spoken language are divided into two basic types, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Many phonemes may be pronounced (“realised”) in more than one way; these different realisations are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. We can add marks to phonetic symbols to provide more information about them. These marks are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. The symbols that we use are based on the Alphabet of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

6. A phonetic transcription that gives a lot of detail is called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ transcription.