

Conditionals

- ✓ Conditional sentences connect two things: a **condition** and a **result**. Something happens **as a result of** something else, or happens **only if a certain condition is met**.
- ✓ The condition part of the sentence is called the **if clause**, or sometimes the **conditional clause**. The result part of the sentence is known as the **result clause**, or sometimes the **main clause**.
- ✓ There are different structures for conditionals, including four types known as **zero, first, second** and **third conditionals**.

I. Zero Conditional

We use the zero conditional to talk about things that are generally true, whether they are scientific fact, rules, laws or personal beliefs.

- Ice **melts** if you **heat** it.
- If I **drink** too much coffee, I **can't sleep** at night.

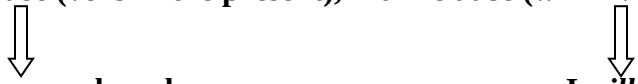
The structure: If Clause	+	Main clause (result)
		
(If + subject+ verb in simple present+ R.S)	,	(subject + verb in simple present +RS)
If you mix hydrogen and oxygen	,	you get water

II. First Conditional

We use the first conditional when we talk about future situations we believe are real or possible .It's talking about a time in the future and something that might happen then.

- If I **work** hard, I **will succeed** in the exam.
- ESS **will be** top of the league if they **win**.

The structure: If clause (verb in the present), Main clause (will + verb without to)



 If I finish my work early , I will call you

Activity 01: choose the correct answer and mention the type of conditional (zero or one)

1. If you _____ greasy food, you will become fat. (Eat, will eat)
2. If your sister goes to Paris, she _____ a good time. (Has, will have)
3. If I leave now, I _____ in New York by 8:00 PM. (will arrive / arrive)
4. If he _____ you, will you answer the phone? (will call, calls)
5. If you freeze water, it _____ solid. (becomes, will become)
6. If you don't go to the party, I _____ very upset. (Am, will be)
7. Water evaporates if you _____ it (boil, will boil)

Activity 02: put the verb between brackets in the correct form

1. If people **eat** too much, they **(get)**..... fat.
2. If you **touch** a fire, you **(get)** burned.
3. If I **have** enough money, I **(buy)**..... some new shoes.
4. She **(be)**..... late if the train **is** delayed.
5. She **(miss)** the bus if she **doesn't leave** soon.
6. If the sun **goes** down, it **(get)**..... dark.