

# Athlete Nutrition: Fueling Your Body for Peak Performance

Unlock your athletic potential through nutrition. This presentation covers tailored nutrition strategies. Learn to optimise your diet for performance and recovery.

a Dr.kacir Abderrezzak

## Understanding Athlete Energy Needs

#### Calorie Needs

Vary by sport and intensity. Endurance athletes may need 3,000–6,000 kcal/day. Strength athletes need 3,000–4,000 kcal/day.

#### **Energy Balance**

Achieve energy balance. Consume enough calories to fuel training and recovery. Avoid deficits that impair performance.



### **Macronutrient Foundations**

#### Carbohydrates

50-60% of total energy. Primary fuel for exercise, especially high-intensity.

#### Protein

1.2–2.0g/kg body weight/day. Supports muscle repair and growth.

#### Fats

20-30% of diet. Essential for hormone production and long-duration energy.

## The Critical Role of Hydration



#### Stay Hydrated

Dehydration can lower performance by 2-3%. Drink 500–750 mL of water/hour during exercise.



#### Electrolytes

Key for maintaining fluid balance. Replace electrolytes lost in sweat.





# Vitamins and Minerals: Essential Support

\_\_\_\_ Iron

Prevents fatigue. Critical for female athletes.

2 Calcium & Vitamin D

Supports bone strength. Aids recovery.

Magnesium

Reduces muscle cramps post-workout.



## Strategic Meal Timing Around Training

1

#### **Pre-Training**

High-carb, low-fat meal 2-3 hours before.

2

#### **During Training**

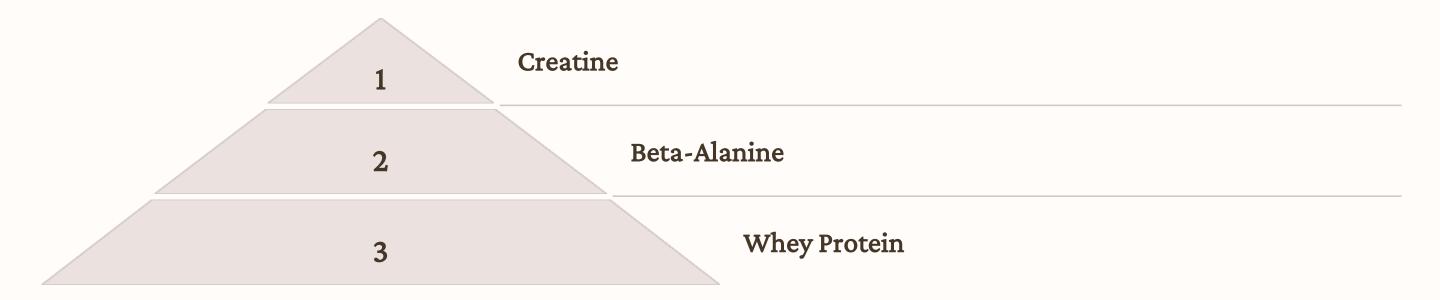
Carb intake for endurance, 30-60g/hour.

3

#### **Post-Training**

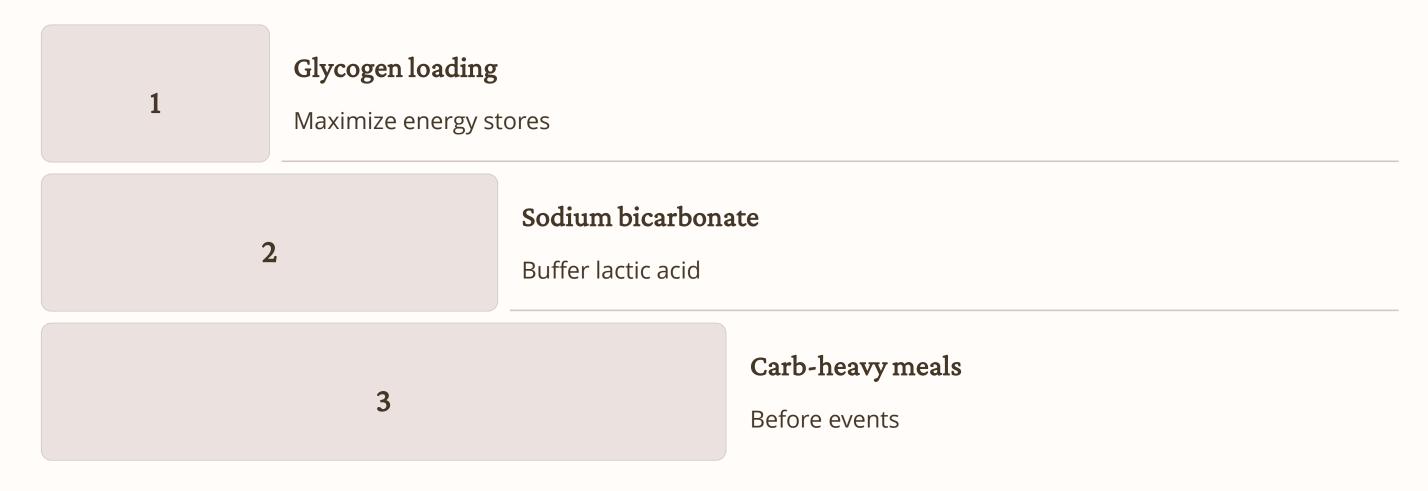
Protein-carb balance within 30 minutes.

## Supplements for Peak Performance



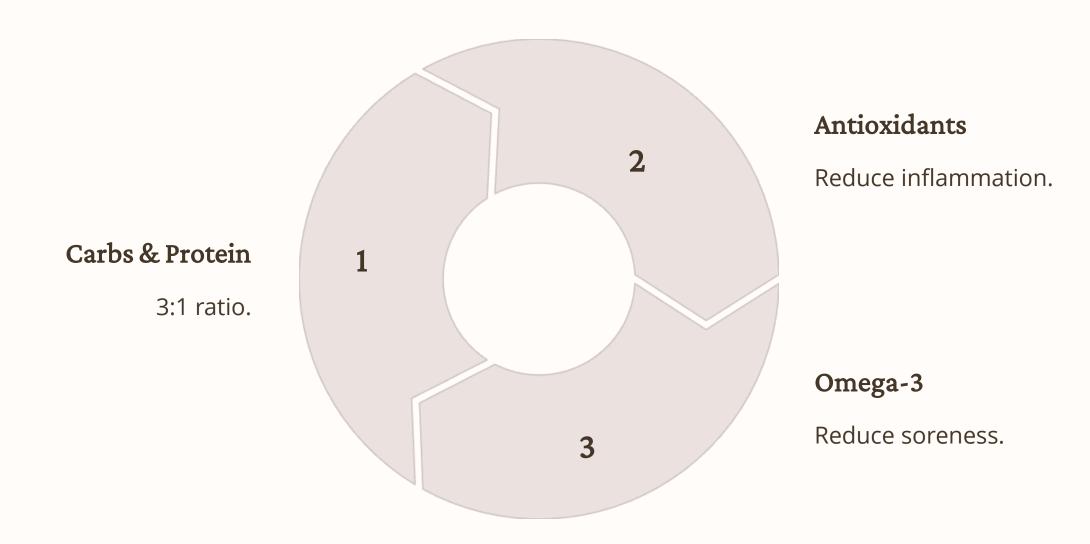
Consider creatine for strength. Use beta-alanine for endurance. Whey protein aids muscle synthesis.

## Endurance Athlete Strategies



Increase muscle energy with glycogen loading. Buffer lactic acid with sodium bicarbonate.

## Optimising Nutrition for Recovery





### **Customise Your Nutrition Plan**

1

2

3

Individualise

Dietitian

Optimise

Assess unique needs.

Work with experts.

Gain advantage.