

✓ أجب على الأسئلة الآتية  
✓ Answer the following questions

جواب السؤال الأول: تؤثر المشكلة الاقتصادية على عملية اشباع الحاجات الإنسانية من خلال: 05ن

- 1- مفهوم المشكلة الاقتصادية مع الشرح 1ن
- 2- تعريف الندرة بالشرح 1ن
- 3- التضحية بالشرح 1ن
- 4- الاختيار بالشرح 1ن
- 5- تكلفة الفرصة البديلة بالشرح 1ن

السؤال الثاني: شرح عوامل الإنتاج/ (05ن) بالشرح

- 1- الأرض والطبيعة land 1ن
- 2- العمل labor 1ن
- 3- رأس المال capital 1ن
- 4- المنظم / التنظيم enterpersnership 1ن
- 5- التكنولوجيا/ التقنية tech 1ن

**Task 03 / The consumption is determined by three(03) items or factors/5pts**

- 1- The difintion of consumption 2pts with explain
- 2- Income 1pt with explain
- 3- Prices 1pt with explain
- 4- Preferences 1pt with explain

**Task 04/ the difference between the economic doctrine and economic system. (05pts).**

**Economic Doctrines'** refer to the principles and beliefs that guide the relationship between the state and the economy, shaping policies related to economic development, trade, and government intervention based on different schools of economic thought throughout history. 1.5 pts

The Nature of economic doctrine /Economic doctrine is characterized by its societal specificity and cultural nature. So, economic doctrine governing economic activity in an open Western society is different from that of a conservative or closed society governing an Islamic or socialist society.1pts

Economic system is the way that society organizes economic life in a manner that embodies the principles of economic doctrine in light of the various stages of society's development, and the size of its resources and the forms of its challenges, in the context of prevailing internal conditions and the nature of developments in international economic relations.1. pts

- 1- Real or on-the-ground reflection of economic doctrine 0.5pt
- 2- In its doctrinal applications, it reflects the cultural specificity of the community.0.5pt
- 3- Applications of the system vary from stage to stage 0.5pt

***Every Hard work pays off...***

***Dr. Haddad .M***